

# Palaash Bhargava

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## References

**Sandra Black**  
Professor  
Department of Economics and  
School of International and Public Affairs  
Columbia University  
[sblack@columbia.edu](mailto:sblack@columbia.edu)

**Cristian Pop-Eleches**  
Professor  
School of International and Public Affairs  
Columbia University  
[cp2124@columbia.edu](mailto:cp2124@columbia.edu)

**Miguel Urquiola**  
Professor  
Department of Economics  
Columbia University  
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**Alex Eble**  
Associate Professor  
Teachers College  
Columbia University  
[eble@tc.columbia.edu](mailto:eble@tc.columbia.edu)

## Education

<b>Ph.D. Economics</b> , Columbia University.	2019 – present
<b>M.A. Economics</b> , Delhi School of Economics.	2014 – 2016
<b>B.A. (Hons) Economics</b> , Kirori Mal College, University of Delhi.	2011 – 2014

## Research

### *Publications*

**A Cross-verified Database of Notable People (3500 BC - 2018 AD)**, Nature Sci Data, June 9; 9(1):290 (*with Morgane Laouenan, Olivier Gergaud, Jean-Benoît Eyméoud, Guillaume Plique and Etienne Wasmer*)  
*Coverage: DailyMail UK, NY Post, Metro UK, +135 others*

### *Working Papers*

**Homophily and Transmission of Behavioral Traits in Social Networks**, Submitted (*with Daniel Chen, Matthias Sutter and Camille Terrier*)

### *Selected Works in Progress*

**Social Networks, Popularity and Student outcomes**  
**Cultural transmission and historical origins of attention to environmental issues** (*with César Barilla*)  
**Family Ties: The Effects of the Price of College on Parent and Student Finances** (*with Sandra Black, Jeff Denning, Robert Fairlie and Oded Gurantz*)

### *Work in Early Stages*

**Trajectories of notable individuals: A cross verified database of locations** (*with Minda Belete, Morgane Laouenan, Olivier Gergaud and Etienne Wasmer*)  
**Historical elite social networks and the escape from the Malthusian trap**

**Percolation of Natural Disaster related Credit Shocks through Family Networks** (*with Shreya Chandra*)  
**Omniscient Teachers: Revealing Classroom social networks for better student outcomes** (*with Tarang Tripathi*)  
**Uncovering the black box of academic peer effects: Effects of peer tutoring on agency of students** (*with Madhavi Jha, Dashleen Kaur, Nikhil Kumar*)  
**Empowering Youth with Digital Skills: A Large-Scale Clustered Randomized Intervention in Kenya** (*with Tommaso Batistoni, Daniel Chen, Tushar Kundu and Ken Maina*)

## Fellowships, Scholarships, Grants and Awards

<b>California Policy Lab, Graduate Fellowship</b> ( <i>with Shreya Chandra</i> )	2023
<b>Winner, Vickrey Award for the best 3<sup>rd</sup> year paper</b> , Columbia University	2022
<b>PER Summer Research Fellowship</b> , Columbia University	2020, 2021, 2022, 2023
<b>Runners up, Wueller Teaching Award for PhD courses</b> , Columbia University	2021
<b>Runners up, Harriss Award for the best 2<sup>nd</sup> year paper</b> , Columbia University	2021
<b>Dean's Fellowship</b> , Columbia University	2019 – 2024
<b>PER Economics Department Fellowship</b> , Columbia University	2019 – 2024
<b>EXIM Bank Scholarship</b> , Delhi School of Economics	2015 – 2016
<b>Sri Bodhiswar Rai Scholarship</b> , Delhi School of Economics	2014 – 2015
<b>Runners up, Budding Economist</b> , South Asian Economics' Students' Meet	2013

## Research Grants

<b>Program for Economic Research at Columbia University Experimental Grant</b> (\$20,700)	2022-2024
<b>The Weiss Fund at University of Chicago</b> (\$25,325)	2023-2026
<b>Center for Development and Economic Policy, Columbia University</b> (\$5,000)	2023-2024
<b>The Agency Fund</b> (\$270,000 <i>in conjunction with InvolveEDU</i> )	2024-2025

## Employment

<b>Assistant Instructor of Economics</b> , New York University Abu Dhabi	2017 – 2019
<b>Assistant Instructor of Mathematics</b> , New York University Shanghai	2018
<b>Analyst, Capital Solutions Group, Investment Banking Division</b> , Nomura Services Pvt. Ltd.	2016 – 2017
<b>Research Assistant</b> <i>for Professor Sandra Black, Columbia University</i>	2022 – 2024
<b>Research Assistant</b> <i>for Professor Evan Sadler, Columbia University</i>	2020 – 2022
<b>Research Assistant</b> <i>for Professor Etienne Wasmer, NYU Abu Dhabi</i>	2018

## Teaching Experience

<b>Economic Growth and Development, Instructor</b> (Undergraduate level), School of Professional Studies, Columbia University	2022, 2023
<b>PhD Math Camp Primary Instructor</b> , Department of Economics, Columbia University	2020, 2021
<b>Teaching Assistant</b> (Undergraduate level), Department of Economics, Columbia University Intermediate Microeconomics, Spring 2023 ( <i>for Professor Caterina Musatti</i> )	2022 – 2023
<b>Teaching Assistant</b> (Graduate level), Department of Economics, Columbia University Math Methods, Fall 2020 ( <i>for Professor Jushan Bai</i> )	2020 – 2021
<b>Recitation and Lab Instructor</b> (Undergraduate level), NYU Abu Dhabi Markets, Spring 2019 ( <i>for Professor Andrzej Baranski</i> ) 5000 Years of Notable lives, Fall 2018 ( <i>for Professor Etienne Wasmer</i> ) Economic Dynamics, Fall 2018 ( <i>for Professor Thomas Sargent</i> )	2017 – 2019

Intermediate Micro-Economics, Fall 2017, Spring 2018 *(for Professors Hervé Crès & Maximilian Mihm)*  
 Calculus with Applications in Economics, Fall 2017, Spring 2018, Summer 2018, Fall 2018, Spring 2019,  
 Summer 2019  
**Recitation Instructor** (Undergraduate level), NYU Shanghai 2018  
 Integral Calculus, January 2018 *(for Professor Hisham Sati)*

## Conferences and Seminars

Interdisciplinary PhD Workshop in Sustainable Development, Columbia University 2024  
 Network Science in Management, IIM Ahmedabad 2022  
 Young Scholars Matchmaking Workshop, CEPR - PEDL and NYU Abu Dhabi 2022  
 Regional and Urban Economics Workshop - “Urban Economics and History”, Paris School of Economics 2020  
 Development Graduate Summer School, Paris School of Economics 2018  
 The Frontiers of Network Science, NYU Abu Dhabi 2018  
 10<sup>th</sup> South Asian Economics’ Students’ Meet, Lahore University of Management Sciences 2013

## Software

Python, STATA, R, MATLAB, Mathematica,  $\text{\LaTeX}$ , SQL

## Languages known

English (Fluent), Hindi (Native), Oriya (Intermediate), French (Beginner)

## Interests

Stone sculpting, Swimming, Badminton, Squash, Bouldering, Debating & Travelling

Last updated: June 4, 2024

# W. MATTHEW ALAMPAY DAVIS

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alampay.davis@columbia.edu    New York, NY 10027

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## EDUCATION

Columbia University Dept. of Economics, GSAS <i>Ph.D</i> Economics (2025)	University of Oxford Nuffield College <i>M.Phil</i> Economics (2019)	New York University Stern School of Business <i>B.Sc</i> Business & Political Economy (2015)
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## RESEARCH

Development Economics · Environmental/Climate Economics · Political Economy

### *Job market paper* CLIMATE INEQUALITY

*This paper characterizes the relationship between anthropogenic climate change and economic inequality within countries, a subject intersecting two of the defining challenges of the 21st century but which remains critically understudied. First, I adapt tools developed in recent macroeconometric literature in order to improve upon existing methods for estimating dynamic climate impacts and provide direct statistical tests of modeling choices known to drive extreme divergence in estimates reported using prevailing methods. Next, I apply these refinements to newly available distributional national accounts data to document new evidence that temperature shocks exacerbate income inequality within countries, an effect driven by disproportionate reductions in income among the poorest segments of already-poor countries. To better understand the implications of this incidence pattern for the welfare economics of climate change, I then integrate these results over observed income distributions and use output from cutting-edge climate models to perform a counterfactual analysis simulating anthropogenic contributions to these climate inequalities. These findings represent the most comprehensive characterization yet of the economic regressivity of climate change within countries and globally.*

### *Work in progress* POLITICAL TRANSITION UNDER ENVIRONMENTAL STRESS

ECONOMIC DISRUPTION, CULTURAL ANTI-PERSISTENCE, AND INTIMATE-PARTNER VIOLENCE  
*with Tanushree Goyal*

ELITE CAPTURE AND IDENTITY POLITICS: A FORMAL MODEL OF SUBSTANTIVE REPRESENTATION

### *Publications* LARGE POTENTIAL REDUCTION IN ECONOMIC DAMAGES UNDER UN MITIGATION TARGETS *with Marshall Burke, Noah S. Diffenbaugh* *Nature* (2018)

*We present a probabilistic framework for assessing aggregate economic impacts of anthropogenic warming. Our construction decomposes uncertainty associated with mid-century and end-of-century country-level projections into error associated with i) econometric estimation of the economic effects of environmental change, ii) climate models of the spatial distribution of anthropogenic warming, iii) the projected schedule of greenhouse gas concentrations associated with radiative forcings, and iv) the social discounting regime of choice. We apply this framework to characterize the economic benefits of climate policy, emphasizing how achieving the most ambitious mitigation targets of the 2015 Paris Agreement would obviate essentially certain economic calamity concentrated in developing countries.*

### COMBINING SATELLITE IMAGERY AND MACHINE LEARNING TO PREDICT POVERTY *with Neal Jean, Marshall Burke, Michael Xie, David B. Lobell, Stefano Ermon* *Science* (2016)

*We demonstrate a scalable method to address the scarcity and prohibitive expense of collecting disaggregated welfare data in the developing world by extracting economic information from an unconventional but abundant data source with increasingly frequent and near-global coverage: daytime satellite photography. Our “transfer learning” pipeline proceeds by first assigning a convolutional neural network model pre-trained for generic image classification the task of identifying features in georeferenced satellite images predictive of night-time luminosity, a crude proxy for economic activity. In effect, the CNN learns to produce a nonlinear mapping from*

*high-resolution unstructured image data to low-dimensional vector representations of their most economically relevant features. Ridge regression models are then trained on survey data to refine the feature selection for out-of-sample predictive performance. In an exploratory application to five diverse sub-Saharan African countries—Nigeria, Tanzania, Uganda, Malawi, and Rwanda—our open-source models trained on publicly available data are found to explain up to 75% of the variation in village-level consumption and asset wealth measured by traditional household surveys.*

*Referee service*    *Journal of Development Economics*

TEACHING    GRADUATE TEACHING FELLOW at Columbia University (nine semesters, 2020–2024)  
                  Research consultant to all UG/MA economics thesis writers and research assistants  
                  ECON-4999 – Senior honors thesis workshops (design and instruction)  
                  ECON-3412 – Introduction to econometrics (TA)  
                  ECON-3211 – Intermediate microeconomics (TA)  
                  ECON-2257 – The global economy (TA)

PAST AFFILIATIONS    RESEARCH ASSOCIATE at Climate Econometrics (2017–2019)  
                                  Nuffield College, University of Oxford  
                                  *supervised by* David F. Hendry, Elizabeth Baldwin  
                  PRE-DOCTORAL SCHOLAR at Center on Food Security and the Environment (2015–2017)  
                                  Dept. of Earth System Science, Stanford University  
                                  *supervised by* Marshall Burke, David Lobell

HONORS    PROGRAM FOR ECONOMIC RESEARCH SUMMER FELLOWSHIP (2024)  
                  *Columbia economics department award supporting summer research activities*  
                  WUELLER FOURTH-YEAR PRE-DISSERTATION AWARD (2023)  
                  *Columbia economics department runner-up best dissertation proposal*  
                  UC BERKELEY AND SLOAN FOUNDATION DIVERSITY FELLOWSHIP (2022)  
                  *Awarded to five doctoral students in environmental and energy economics*  
                  COLUMBIA GSAS DEAN’S FELLOWSHIP AND DISSERTATION FELLOWSHIP (2019)  
                  *Full-tuition scholarship and living stipend for up to six years of graduate study at Columbia*  
                  OXFORD M.PHIL TOP-SCORING ECONOMICS THESIS (2019)  
                  *Department’s first ‘exceptional’ (mark of 80+) thesis in at least four years*  
                  NUFFIELD COLLEGE–DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMICS JOINT STUDENTSHIP (2017)  
                  *Full-tuition scholarship and living stipend for up to four years of graduate study at Oxford*

#### PLACEMENT

<i>Administrators</i>	AMY DEVINE aed2152@columbia.edu	ROSIE LOURENTZATOS rcl2109@columbia.edu	
<i>Chairs</i>	SANDRA BLACK sblack@columbia.edu	MARK DEAN mark.dean@columbia.edu	
<i>Letters</i>	SURESH NAIDU Dept. of Economics, SIPA Columbia University sn2430@columbia.edu	JACK WILLIS Dept. of Economics Columbia University jack.willis@columbia.edu	DAVID F. HENDRY Nuffield College University of Oxford david.hendry@nuffield.ox.ac.uk

#### PERSONAL

*Background*    Philippines (nationality) · Indonesia (13 years) · Vietnam  
*Study and career*    United States · United Kingdom · China  
*Immediate family*    Philippines · Australia · Canada

# LUCAS DE LARA

Job Market Candidate ◇ Department of Economics ◇ Columbia University ◇ New York, NY 10027

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Placement Administrators: Amy Devine (aed2152@columbia.edu) and Rosie Lourentzatos (rcl2109@columbia.edu)

## EDUCATION

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**Columbia University** *2019 - 2025 (expected)*

Ph.D.

Economics

New York, NY, USA

**Fundação Getulio Vargas (FGV EPGE)** *2017 - 2019*

Master's

Economics

Rio de Janeiro, RJ, Brazil

**Universidade Federal do Paraná (UFPR)** *2012 - 2016*

Bachelor

Economics

Curitiba, PR, Brazil

## FIELDS OF SPECIALIZATION

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**Behavioral and Experimental Economics**

**Microeconomic Theory**

## JOB MARKET PAPER

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**Rational Choice Overload** (*with Mark Dean*)

We present and experimentally test a collection of search theoretic explanations for ‘choice overload’, the phenomena by which a default alternative is selected more often in larger choice sets. A standard search model, with constant search costs and a known distribution of item quality, cannot give rise to choice overload. If one instead assumes that either (i) the Decision Maker (DM) must learn the quality distribution (ii) search costs are increasing or (iii) the DM decides the search strategy in advance, then choice overload can occur. Unlike existing models, our approach does not require ad hoc psychological costs (decision avoidance), or for the DM to assume the choice set was selected by a profit maximizing firm (contextual inference). Data from our laboratory experiments are consistent with choice overload caused by search with learning and increasing costs, and cannot be explained by decision avoidance or contextual inference.

Experiment: [https://lplarac.github.io/co\\_exhibit/](https://lplarac.github.io/co_exhibit/)

## WORKING PAPERS

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**A Closer Look at the Gambler's Fallacy**

Experiment: [https://lplarac.github.io/gf\\_exhibit/](https://lplarac.github.io/gf_exhibit/)

**Liquid Democracy: Two Experiments on Delegation in Voting** (*with Victoria Mooers, Alessandra Casella, Joseph Campbell and Dilip Ravindran*)

NBER Working Paper

Second Experiment: <https://lplarac.github.io/lldrdk/full.html>

## TEACHING EXPERIENCE

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**Columbia University** 2023  
*Microeconomic Analysis I*

- Teaching Assistant for Professors Mark Dean and Pierre-André Chiappori
- PhD

**Columbia University** 2023  
*Market Design*

- Teaching Assistant for Professor Yeon-Koo Che
- Undergraduate

**Columbia University** 2022  
*Intermediate Microeconomics*

- Teaching Assistant for Professor Anna Caterina Musatti
- Undergraduate

**Columbia University** 2021  
*Market Design*

- Teaching Assistant for Professor Guillaume Haeringer
- Undergraduate

**Columbia University** 2020  
*Microeconomic Analysis I*

- Teaching Assistant for Professor Wouter Vergote
- Master's

**Fundação Getulio Vargas (FGV EPGE)** 2018  
*Mathematical Analysis II*

- Teaching Assistant for Professor Humberto Moreira
- Master's/PhD

## RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

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**Columbia University** 2021-2022  
*A Model of Efficient Sampling*

- Research Assistance for Professor Michael Woodford

**Fundação Getulio Vargas (FGV EPGE)** 2018-2019  
*Delegated Coordination*

- Master's Thesis. Advisor: Professor Humberto Moreira
- Click for file

**Fundação Getulio Vargas (FGV EPGE)** 2018-2019  
*Robust Optimal Delegation*

- Research Assistance for Professor Humberto Moreira

## AFFILIATIONS AND POSITIONS

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<b>Columbia University</b> Microeconomic Theory Colloquium. Organizer	<i>2022-2023</i>
<b>Columbia University</b> Cognition and Decision Lab <a href="https://www.cognition.econ.columbia.edu/">https://www.cognition.econ.columbia.edu/</a>	<i>2021-</i>
<b>Columbia University</b> Columbia Experimental Laboratory for Social Sciences (CELSS) <a href="https://celss.iserp.columbia.edu/">https://celss.iserp.columbia.edu/</a>	<i>2020-</i>
<b>Fundação Getulio Vargas (FGV EPGE)</b> Economic Theory Workshop. Organizer	<i>2018-2019</i>

## CONFERENCES

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<b>BRICX - Bounded Rationality in Choice Conference</b> Presenting 'Rational Choice Overload'	<i>2024</i>
<b>2023 Caltech CTESS Summer Workshop</b> Presenting 'Rational Choice Overload'	<i>2023</i>
<b>2022 Russell Sage Foundation Camp</b> Summer Institute in Behavioral Economics	<i>2022</i>
<b>2022 Sloan Nomis Summer School</b> Cognitive Foundations of Economic Behavior	<i>2022</i>
<b>2022 Caltech CTESS Summer School</b> Theory Driven Experiments	<i>2022</i>

## GRANTS

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<b>Program for Economic Research (PER) - Columbia University</b> PER Summer Research Fellow	<i>2024</i>
<b>Columbia Experimental Laboratory for Social Sciences (CELSS)</b> CELSS Experimental Funding	<i>2024</i>
<b>Columbia Experimental Laboratory for Social Sciences (CELSS)</b> CELSS Experimental Funding	<i>2023</i>
<b>Program for Economic Research (PER) - Columbia University</b> PER Summer Research Fellow	<i>2023</i>
<b>Microeconomic Theory Initiative (MTI) - Columbia University</b> Summer Research Stipend	<i>2023</i>
<b>Program for Economic Research (PER) - Columbia University</b> PER Summer Research Fellow	<i>2022</i>



<b>Microeconomic Theory Initiative - Columbia University</b> Summer Research Stipend	<i>2022</i>
<b>Program for Economic Research (PER) - Columbia University</b> 2022 Award for Field or Experimental Research	<i>2021-2022</i>
<b>Columbia Experimental Laboratory for Social Sciences (CELSS)</b> CELSS Experimental Funding	<i>2021</i>
<b>Program for Economic Research (PER) - Columbia University</b> PER Summer Research Fellow	<i>2021</i>
<b>Program for Economic Research (PER) - Columbia University</b> 2021 Award for Field or Experimental Research	<i>2020-2021</i>
<b>Conselho Nacional de Desenvolvimento Científico e Tecnológico (CNPq)</b> Scholarship funding for Master's studies	<i>2017-2019</i>
<b>CNPq PIBIC - Programa Institucional de Bolsas de Iniciação Científica</b> Scholarship funding for Undergraduate Scientific Initiation	<i>2015-2016</i>

**PROGRAMMING**

STATA, MATLAB, Mathematica, Python, JavaScript

**REFERENCES**

<b>Mark Dean</b> 1031 IAB mark.dean@columbia.edu 212-854-3669	<b>Michael Woodford</b> 1009B IAB mw2230@columbia.edu 212-854-1094	<b>Hassan Afrouzi</b> 1105A IAB ha2475@columbia.edu 212-854-4459
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# MATTHEW EASTON

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## Placement Chairs:

Sandra Black ([sblack@columbia.edu](mailto:sblack@columbia.edu))  
Mark Dean ([md3405@columbia.edu](mailto:md3405@columbia.edu))

## Placement Administrators:

Rosa Lourentzatos ([rl2109@columbia.edu](mailto:rl2109@columbia.edu))  
Amy Devine-Keum ([aed2152@columbia.edu](mailto:aed2152@columbia.edu))

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## References

### David Weinstein

Dept. of Economics, Columbia University  
[dew35@columbia.edu](mailto:dew35@columbia.edu)  
212-854-5524

### Donald R. Davis

Dept. of Economics, Columbia University  
[drdavis@columbia.edu](mailto:drdavis@columbia.edu)

### Conor Walsh

Columbia Business School, Columbia University  
[caw2226@columbia.edu](mailto:caw2226@columbia.edu)

## Education

Ph.D., Economics, Columbia University, 2019 – 2025 [*Expected*]  
M.Phil., Economics, Columbia University, 2022  
M.A., Economics, Columbia University, 2021  
B.S., Mathematics, Pennsylvania State University, 2016

## Research Areas

Urban Economics, Spatial Economics, Economic Geography

## Job Market Paper

### “Populations in Spatial Equilibrium” (with Patrick Farrell)

Power law-like distributions for city populations are a distinctive, recurring feature of human settlement patterns. We propose a novel explanation for this phenomenon that reflects the qualities of a place (fundamentals) and its ability to benefit from trade based on its location (market access), two important forces that have not simultaneously been incorporated into an explanation of the city size distribution. Using random variation in geography to model these two terms within a quantitative spatial model results in lognormal population distributions which appear to follow a power law for the most populous locations (i.e., cities).

## **Working Papers**

**“Segregation, Spillovers, and the Locus of Racial Change”** (with Donald R. Davis and Stephan Thies)

**“Interest Spreads and Margins in Collateral Equilibrium with Heterogeneous Beliefs”** (with Robert Barsky and Avery Bogus). *Chicago Fed Working Paper Series*, 2022-36, 2022.

## **Work in Progress**

**“Amenities and Population Growth: The Case of the Sun Belt”**

**“A Survey of Unemployment in Metro Areas”** (with Donald R. Davis and Tomasz Michalski)

## **Other Publications**

**“The Global Saving Glut and the Fall in U.S. Real Interest Rates: A 15-Year Retrospective”** (with Robert Barsky). *Chicago Fed Economic Perspectives*, 2021-1, 2021.

## **Visits**

Visiting Scholar, Sciences Po, June and July 2023

## **Scholarships, Fellowships, and Awards**

Columbia Dissertation Fellowship, 2024 – 2025

Wueller Teaching Award (Runner-up prize), 2022 and 2024

Wueller Travel Scholarship, 2024

David C.F. Hsiung '34 M.A. and Vivian S.Y.W. Hsiung Fellowship in Economics (supporting Columbia GSAS fellowship), 2022 – 2023

Columbia Dean's Fellowship, 2019 – Present

Leonard Euler Memorial Scholarship, 2016

Christopher R. Dyckman and Susan Scotto Scholarship, 2015

Schreyer Academic Excellence Scholarship, 2012 – 2016

## **Relevant Positions**

Research Assistant to Donald R. Davis, Columbia University, Summer 2022/2023/2024

Senior Research Assistant, Federal Reserve Bank of Chicago, 2018 – 2019

Research Assistant, Federal Reserve Bank of Chicago, 2016 – 2018

## Teaching Experience

### Columbia University, Undergraduate

Economics of NYC, teaching assistant for Donald R. Davis, SP2022/SP2024

Economic Development of Japan, teaching assistant for David Weinstein, FA2022/FA2023

Finance and the Real Economy, teaching assistant for Matthieu Gomez, SP2023

Financial Crises, teaching assistant for José Scheinkman, FA2021

Financial Economics, teaching assistant for Tamrat Gashaw, SU2021

Financial Economics, teaching assistant for Martina Jasova, SP2021

Intermediate Macroeconomics, teaching assistant for Irasema Alonso, FA2020

## Presentations (\*: *scheduled*)

### 2024

Econometric Society North American Summer Meeting, 18th North American Meeting of the Urban Economics Association

### 2023

Regional, Urban, Spatial, and Housing (RUSH) Graduate Student Brownbag

## Clearances and Grants

### Data Clearances

French CASD Access

### Grants

Program for Economic Research Student Conference Support Program, 2024

Program for Economic Research Summer Research Assistant Grant, 2024

Program for Economic Research Summer Research Assistant Grant, 2023

Alliance Doctoral Mobility Grant, 2023

Program for Economic Research Student Conference Support Program, 2022

# Sang Hoon Kong

October 2024

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**Phone:** +1 551-375-7987

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## Placement Committee

**Chairs:** Sandra Black ([sblack@columbia.edu](mailto:sblack@columbia.edu)), Mark Dean ([mark.dean@columbia.edu](mailto:mark.dean@columbia.edu))  
**Admin.:** Amy Devine ([aed2152@columbia.edu](mailto:aed2152@columbia.edu)), Rosie Lourentzatos ([rc12109@columbia.edu](mailto:rc12109@columbia.edu))

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## Education

**Columbia University** New York, NY, USA  
Ph.D. in Economics 2025 (expected)  
Fields: International Trade (primary), Regional Economics, Development Economics  
Notes: Military Leave of Absence (September 2022 - May 2024)

**University of Michigan** Ann Arbor, MI, USA  
B.A. in Economics (High Honors) and Mathematics 2016

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## Job Market Paper

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### Quality Upgrading and Productivity Gains from Domestic Market Access Changes in India

**Abstract:** Does greater access to domestic higher-income markets lead to quality upgrading and gains in productivity among local firms? Taking advantage of a major highway project in India, I find that firms responded differently to large and small increases in access to higher-income markets. When shocks were large, local firms produced higher-quality output by using more skilled labor, capital, and expensive materials, leading to productivity gains. For small shocks, local firms also produced higher-quality output but only by using more quantities of input and without any signs of productivity gains. Seen through the lens of the model, these results suggest that firms face substantial adjustment costs that prevent them from adopting more sophisticated production processes when shocks are small. Since income differences found within India are relatively narrow, my analysis shows that developing countries do not need to rely solely on demand from high-income countries to incentivize quality upgrading and to capture associated productivity benefits.

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## Working Paper

1. Mary Amiti, Matthieu Gomez, Sang Hoon Kong, and David Weinstein. Trade Protection, Stock-Market Returns, and Welfare, May 2021. URL <https://www.nber.org/papers/w28758>. **Reject and Resubmit at American Economic Review**

**Abstract:** This paper develops a methodology to assess the expected impact of trade-policy announcements on aggregate welfare using financial market reactions. We use an infinite-horizon specific factors model of production to map the present discounted value of firm cash flows into aggregate welfare. We show that the policy-induced movement in the present value of firm cash flows—a variable that can be estimated from financial data—encapsulates the welfare impact of the tariffs. After applying our framework to the data, we find that the U.S.-China trade war lowered U.S. welfare by three percent.

2. Sang Hoon Kong. Rational Voter Responses to the 2018 Trade War: Evidence From the 2018 U.S. House of Representatives Elections, November 2019. URL <https://papers.ssrn.com/abstract=3487088>

Abstract: I examine county-level outcomes of the 2018 U.S. House elections to investigate whether voters electorally responded to the economic impacts of the trade war tariffs in 2018. I find causal evidence that votes for the incumbent president's party (Republican) increased in counties that benefited from the domestic tariffs while those votes decreased in counties that were harmed. The median net effect is negative but economically insignificant. In contrast, I do not find comparable effects on the votes for Democratic candidates, which suggests the domestic tariffs largely impacted the turnout among Republican supporters but did not lead to switching of parties. Finally, I do not find any substantive responses to the retaliatory tariffs.

## Teaching Experience

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**Instructor:** International Trade (6-week summer course)

**Teaching Assistant:** International Trade (3 semesters), Global Economy (2 semesters), Intermediate Microeconomics (2 semesters), Economic Development of Japan (1 semester)

## Professional Experience

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NBER Trade and Trade Policy in the 21st Century Conference (2022, co-author)

China Economic Review (referee)

## Awards and Grants

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Capital Fund Management Data Initiative (2020)

Program for Economic Research Summer Research Fellow Grant (2018, 2019, 2021)

Best Teaching Fellow in an Elective Undergraduate Economics Course (Runner-Up, 2017-2018)

## Other Experience

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**ROK Army Logistics Command**

Interpreter/Data Analyst

- Received two Army Logistics Commander (LTG) Commendations.

Daejeon, South Korea

September 2022 – March 2024

## References

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David E. Weinstein  
*Carl S. Shoup Professor of  
Japanese Economy*  
Columbia University  
[dew35@columbia.edu](mailto:dew35@columbia.edu)  
+1 (212) 854-5524  
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Donald R. Davis  
*Ragnar Nurkse Professor of  
Economics*  
Columbia University  
[drd28@columbia.edu](mailto:drd28@columbia.edu)  
+1 (212) 854-4037

Réka Juhász  
*Assistant Professor of  
Economics*  
University of British Columbia  
[reka.juhasz@ubc.ca](mailto:reka.juhasz@ubc.ca)

# Jongho Lee

October 25, 2024

Department of Economics  
Columbia University  
New York, NY 10027

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## Placement Committee

---

**Chairs:** Sandra Black ([sblack@columbia.edu](mailto:sblack@columbia.edu)), Mark Dean ([mark.dean@columbia.edu](mailto:mark.dean@columbia.edu))  
**Administrators:** Amy Devine ([aed2152@columbia.edu](mailto:aed2152@columbia.edu)), Rosa Lourentzatos ([rcl2109@columbia.edu](mailto:rcl2109@columbia.edu))

## Education

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<b>Columbia University</b>	New York, United States
<i>Ph.D. in Economics</i>	2019 - Present
<i>M.Phil. in Economics</i>	2022
<b>Seoul National University</b>	Seoul, Republic of Korea
<i>B.A. in Economics</i>	2009 - 2016

## Research Interests

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Macroeconomics, International Economics, Finance

## Job Market Paper

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### The Synthetic Dollar Funding Channel of US Monetary Policy

This paper proposes a novel transmission channel of US monetary policy through the FX swap market: the *synthetic dollar funding channel*. First, I show empirically that a contractionary US monetary policy shock widens deviations from covered interest rate parity (CIP) in the post-global financial crisis period. Then, I construct a two-country New Keynesian model with financially-constrained banks and an FX swap market. In the FX swap market, US banks are suppliers of synthetic dollar funding and obtain CIP deviations as intermediation fees arising from the limit to arbitrage while non-US banks are demanders for matching currencies for holding US capital. In equilibrium, CIP deviations are endogenously determined so that the FX swap market clears. From the calibrated model, a contractionary US monetary policy shock widens CIP deviations because it tightens the leverage constraint of US bank. This implies that the gap between cost of synthetic dollar funding and direct dollar funding becomes larger. Then, spillover to non-US and spillback to US output, investment, and inflation are amplified compared to the counterfactual case in which CIP holds. Finally, I show that central bank swap lines can attenuate the synthetic dollar funding channel of US monetary policy.

## Working Papers

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### Optimal Central Bank Swap Line Policy

This paper studies the optimal central bank swap line policy. Due to a pecuniary externality, there is a trade-off between ex-ante and ex-post efficiency of the swap line policy. During financial crises, the

swap line policy lowers CIP deviations and prevents fire sale of source currency assets, beneficial to both recipient and source country. However, it makes recipient banks to overborrow ex-ante, sowing the seeds of financial crises. From a global welfare point of view, the ex-post efficient policy is more lenient than the ex-ante efficient policy, which implies time inconsistency. The policy mix with macroprudential policies can correct the overborrowing problem and resolve time inconsistency. Moreover, policy coordination of a cooperative Ramsey problem obtains undersupply (oversupply) of source currency provision under a realistic condition when the source country has higher (lower) bargaining power.

### **The Effects of Monetary Policy under Dominant Currency Pricing and Dominant Currency Financing**

This paper investigates effects of domestic and foreign monetary policy under dominant currency pricing and dominant currency financing. For this purpose, I construct a small open economy New Keynesian model with a working capital constraint. Due to the need for working capital for importing intermediate inputs, dominant currency pricing and dominant currency financing are complementary. Under the working capital constraint, the depreciation of the dominant currency is not sufficient for predicting trade volume. Even though both the expansionary domestic monetary policy and the contractionary foreign monetary policy lead to the depreciation of the domestic currency, trade volume move in the opposite direction since monetary policy affects marginal costs through working capital constraint. Finally, I extend the model by including non-tradable sectors, which amplifies the response of trade volume to monetary policy shock since profits of non-tradables are not insulated from the depreciation.

### **Works in Progress**

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“Monetary Policy Transmission in a Multi-Sector Small Open Economy” with Hafedh Bouakez and Jay Hyun

### **Pre-Doctoral Publication**

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“Effects of Global Value Chains on Productivity of Individual Industries” (with Sihwan Yang), *BOK Monthly Bulletin*, 2017-7 (in Korean)

### **Research Experience**

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<b>Federal Reserve Board</b> , Division of International Finance Dissertation Fellow	Jun 2024 - Aug 2024
<b>Columbia University</b> , Department of Economics Research Assistant for Professor Stephanie Schmitt-Grohé	Aug 2022
<b>Bank of Korea</b> , Research Department and Communications Department Junior Economist	Jan 2016 - Jul 2018

### **Teaching Experience**

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<b>Columbia University</b> , <i>Teaching Assistant</i>	New York, United States
Intermediate Macroeconomics (Undergraduate, Émilien Gouin-Bonenfant)	Spring 2024
Macroeconomic Analysis I (M.A., Julian di Giovanni)	Fall 2023
Intermediate Macroeconomics (Undergraduate, Martín Uribe)	Spring 2023
International Macroeconomics (Undergraduate, Stephanie Schmitt-Grohé)	Fall 2022
Macroeconomic Analysis II (Ph.D., Stephanie Schmitt-Grohé)	Spring 2022



Corporate Finance (Undergraduate, Ethan Namvar)	Fall 2021
Introduction to Econometrics (Undergraduate, Seyhan Erden)	Spring 2021
Macroeconomic Analysis I (M.A., Ronald Miller)	Fall 2020

## Fellowships, Honors, and Awards

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Dissertation Fellowship, <i>Columbia University</i>	2024 - 2025
Wueller Teaching Award, <i>Winner, Columbia University</i>	2024
Dissertation Fellowship, <i>Federal Reserve Board</i>	2024
Wueller Teaching Award, <i>Runner-up, Columbia University</i>	2022
Wueller Teaching Award, <i>Winner, Columbia University</i>	2021
Dean's Fellowship, <i>Columbia University</i>	2019 - 2024
Doctoral Study Abroad Scholarship, <i>Korea Foundation for Advanced Studies</i>	2019 - 2024
Governor's Award for Academic Paper Competition, <i>1st prize, Bank of Korea</i>	2017
Eminence Scholarship, <i>Full scholarship, Seoul National University</i>	2014

## Conference and Seminar Presentations (\* SCHEDULED)

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**2024:** European Winter Meeting of the Econometric Society\*, Annual Carey Finance Conference, 19th WashU Economics Graduate Student Conference, Asia Meeting of the Econometric Society in East & Southeast Asia, Federal Reserve Board Dissertation Fellowship Seminar, 30th CEF Conference (declined), 23rd Macro-Finance Society Workshop, Columbia Macroeconomics Seminar  
**2023:** Columbia Macroeconomics Seminar

## Personal

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**Citizenship:** Republic of Korea  
**Computer Skills:** MATLAB, STATA, Python, R  
**Language:** English (Fluent), Korean (Native)  
**Military Service:** Sergeant, Republic of Korea

## References

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**Stephanie Schmitt-Grohé**  
Professor of Economics  
Department of Economics  
Columbia University  
[ss3501@columbia.edu](mailto:ss3501@columbia.edu)

**Martín Uribe**  
Robert A. Mundell Professor of  
Economics  
Department of Economics  
Columbia University  
[mu2166@columbia.edu](mailto:mu2166@columbia.edu)

**Jesse Schreger**  
Associate Professor  
Columbia Business School  
Columbia University  
[jesse.schreger@columbia.edu](mailto:jesse.schreger@columbia.edu)

# Tam Mai

*Last updated: October 2024*

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## PLACEMENT COMMITTEE

*Chairs:* Sandra Black ([sblack@columbia.edu](mailto:sblack@columbia.edu)), Mark Dean ([mark.dean@columbia.edu](mailto:mark.dean@columbia.edu))

*Administrators:* Amy Devine ([aed2152@columbia.edu](mailto:aed2152@columbia.edu)), Rosie Lourentzatos ([rcl2109@columbia.edu](mailto:rcl2109@columbia.edu))

## CURRENT POSITION

Norwegian University of Science and Technology 2023 -  
Postdoctoral Fellow in Economics

## EDUCATION

Ph.D. Economics, Columbia University 2022  
M.A. Economics (*en route*) 2018  
B.S. Economics (*summa cum laude*), Drexel University 2016

## RESEARCH INTERESTS

*Primary:* Labor Economics, Applied Microeconomics

*Secondary:* Health and Education, Development Economics

## WORKING PAPERS

**Social Network Formation and Exam Fraud: *A Friend in Need is a Friend Indeed* [Job Market Paper]**

*Abstract:* The proliferation of standardized testing has renewed concerns about its distortionary effects on both school and student behavior. While previous literature has extensively documented high-powered misconduct by teachers and administrators, there is little systematic evidence on how exam pressure may lead students to commit academic dishonesty. This paper investigates interpersonal student cheating during high school exit exams in Vietnam, a setting where educational success is highly coveted. Using individual-level data from a large province, I leverage the quasi-random assignment of students to test rooms to identify peer effects on test day. I find that students from low-ranked schools performed better when they took the exam with students from elite schools. However, the gains were concentrated in multiple-choice and quantitative subjects, while absent in essay-based tests. Moreover, the positive effects virtually disappeared after an overhaul in 2015 increased the stakes of the exam. Backed by institutional details, these

suspicious patterns provide credible evidence that discreet cheating between students was once prevalent. Non-elite students quickly formed networks with elite peers to cheat for their own benefit. It took a major reform to reshape student incentives and eliminate this malpractice.

***Separate but Not Equal: The Uneven Cost of Residential Segregation for Network-Based Hiring*** [\[PDF\]](#)

*Abstract:* This paper studies how residential segregation by race and education affects job search through neighbor networks. Using confidential microdata from the U.S. Census Bureau, I measure segregation for each characteristic at both individual and group levels. To establish causality, I combine a mover-stayer design with a spatial fixed-effects approach based on different layers of neighborhoods. Consistent with existing theories, I find that residential segregation influences neighbor-based informal hiring through both in-group competition and homophily channels. At the individual level, the more segregated an individual is, the less likely they are to become a coworker of a new neighbor on the same block. This holds irrespective of race and level of schooling, suggesting that in-group competition is at play. In contrast, at the group level, higher segregation along either dimension raises the probability of *any* future coworkership on the block for all racial or educational *groups*, indicative of homophily. The impacts are largest for the most socioeconomically disadvantaged demographics: Blacks and those without a high school education. These heterogeneous effects call for careful customization in policy-making, as blanket measures are more likely to exacerbate than mitigate inequality.

***Expanding the Safety Net and the Gender Labor Force Participation Gap***, with [Andreas Kostøl](#) and [Ellen Reitan](#) [\[Under Preparation\]](#)

*Abstract:* This paper studies gender gaps in labor market outcomes in response to an expansion of unemployment insurance (UI) in Norway. Using a sharp regression discontinuity design, we find that extending UI eligibility from 12 to 24 months increases the prevalence of long-term unemployment spells by 4-5 percentage points but does not affect employment during the first 24 months. Beyond this initial period, however, the extension widens gender disparities: Men's labor force participation and disposable income increase by 5%, while no discernible impact is found for women. The differential effects are statistically significant and persist after controlling for family situations, indicating that our results are not driven by marriage or child penalties or by differential ability to self-insure. Rather, our evidence highlights important differences in duration dependence between men and women, with significant implications for inclusive labor market policy.

## WORK IN PROGRESS

The Unequal Risks and Returns from Employee Stock Ownership: Evidence from the Great Recession, with [Andreas Kostøl](#)

Employment during the COVID-19 Pandemic: Collapse and Early Recovery, with [Ou Liu](#)

## GRANTS

Doctoral Dissertation Grant, National Science Foundation	2021
Applied Microeconomics Colloquium Data Grant, Columbia University	2020
CDEP Student Research Grant, Columbia University	2019

## FELLOWSHIPS AND AWARDS

Visiting Scholar, Columbia University	2024 - 2025
Dean's Fellowship, Columbia University	2016 - 2022
Dissertation Fellowship, Columbia University	2021
Wueller Teaching Award (runner-up x2), Columbia University	2020
Fellowship 322, Ministry of Education and Training of Vietnam	2011 - 2016
Omicron Delta Epsilon, Drexel University	2016

## SEMINAR AND CONFERENCE PRESENTATIONS (\*scheduled)

2024	SOLE, EALE, Drexel University*
2023	NTNU, Workshop on Education Economics and Policy (WEEP), FSRDC Annual Research Conference, Center for Fertility and Health - Norwegian Institute of Public Health

## DISCUSSIONS

2023 WEEP Discussant: *Digital Learning and Student Achievement: Evidence from Developed and Developing Countries* by Likun Mao & Liyu Yang

## PROFESSIONAL SERVICE

*Referee:* Journal of the European Economic Association (x2)  
*Co-organizer:* Oslo Empirical Labor Market Research Workshop 2023

## RESEARCH ASSISTANTSHIP

Tania Babina, Columbia Business School	2018 - 2021
Maria Olivero, Matthew Weinberg, and Yoto Yotov, Drexel University	2013 - 2014
University College Dublin Geary Institute, Dublin, Ireland	2014

## TEACHING

<i>Instructor</i>	MPA Math Camp (Fall 2022)
<i>Teaching Fellow</i>	MPA Introductory Statistics (Summer 2022), MPA Microeconomics (Summer 2022), Advanced Microeconomics (Spring 2022), Intermediate Microeconomics (Fall 2017, Fall 2019, Fall 2020), Principles of Economics (Spring 2019, Spring 2020), Industrial Organization (Summer 2019), Introduction to Econometrics (Fall 2018), Globalization and Its Risks (Spring 2018)

## OTHER EMPLOYMENT

Short-Term Associate, Econsult Solutions Inc., Philadelphia, PA	2015
Intern, China Carbon Forum, Beijing, China	2013

## MISC.

U.S. Census Bureau Special Sworn Status, 2018 - 2022

*Computer Skills:* Stata, SAS, R, MATLAB; Linux; L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X, Microsoft Office

*Languages:* English (fluent), Mandarin Chinese (advanced), Norwegian (intermediate), Polish (beginner), Vietnamese (native)

*Citizenship:* Vietnam

## REFERENCES

- Colin Green** Professor of Economics  
Department of Economics  
*Norwegian University of Science and Technology*  
[colin.green@ntnu.no](mailto:colin.green@ntnu.no)
- Jonas Hjort** Professor of Economics  
Department of Economics  
*University College London and University of Oslo*  
[j.hjort@ucl.ac.uk](mailto:j.hjort@ucl.ac.uk)
- Andreas Kostøl** Associate Professor of Economics  
Department of Economics  
*BI Norwegian Business School*  
[andreas.r.kostol@bi.no](mailto:andreas.r.kostol@bi.no)
- Miguel Urquiola** Dean of Social Science and Professor of Economics and International Affairs  
Department of Economics  
*Columbia University*  
[msu2101@columbia.edu](mailto:msu2101@columbia.edu)

# Kosha Modi

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**Placement Chairs:** Sandra Black, Mark Dean  
**Placement Administrator:** Amy Devine

Department of Economics  
 Columbia University  
 New York, NY 10027

## EDUCATION

<b>Columbia University in the City of New York</b> <i>Ph.D. Economics</i>	2019-2025 <i>(expected)</i>
<b>Indian Statistical Institute, New Delhi</b> <i>Masters in Quantitative Economics</i>	2015-2017 <i>Rank 2</i>
<b>Presidency University, Kolkata</b> <i>B.Sc. in Economics</i>	2012-2015 <i>Rank 1</i>

## RESEARCH FIELDS

**Macro-Finance, Monetary Economics**

## WORKING PAPERS

**The Perceived Sources of Unexpected Inflation** (*Job Market Paper*)  
 with Emilio Zaratiegui

We use high-frequency asset price changes around Consumer Price Index announcements in the US to learn about market perceptions regarding the economy. First, we document some facts. An unexpected increase in the CPI inflation leads to an increase in (a) treasury nominal yields (b) forward breakeven inflation rates. The response of price of S&P 500 and the future annual dividends of S&P 500 companies varies over the years in response to the surprise. We interpret these facts through the lens of a New Keynesian Model with an inflation announcement to decompose unexpected inflation into demand and supply components. We find that the share of supply in unexpected inflation has increased by 20 percentage points post-covid.

**Anatomy of Banks' IT Investments: Drivers and Implications**  
 with Nicola Pierri, Yannick Timmer, and María Soledad Martínez Pería

Using a newly compiled measure, this paper studies the determinants and implications of US banks' Information Technology (IT) investments. Exposure to fintech competition and novel economies of scale are important drivers of the six-fold increase in IT investments observed over two decades. Further analyses point towards significant implications of banks' IT investments for both (i) monetary policy transmission to lending and (ii) financial inclusion of low income borrowers.

## Loan Covenants and the Firm Investment Channel of Monetary Policy

We study the role of loan-level financial covenants in determining the investment channel of monetary policy. We find that out of all covenant-types, the minimum interest coverage covenant, which sets a minimum ratio of earnings to interest payments, interacts robustly with monetary shocks. When there is a positive monetary shock, the farther away a firm is from violating its interest coverage threshold, the more responsive it is to a monetary shock in terms of investment. This finding is robust to controlling for factors known to affect the transmission of monetary policy to firm investment.

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## PRESENTATIONS

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Federal Reserve Bank (Richmond, St Louis, New York), International Monetary Fund, Columbia University, Central Bank Research Association (Poster), Macro Finance Research Workshop Chicago (Poster)

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## RESEARCH EXPERIENCE AND OTHER EMPLOYMENT

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Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis <i>Dissertation Fellow, Research Division</i>	2024
Federal Reserve Bank of Richmond <i>PhD Summer Economics Fellowship program, Research Division</i>	2024
International Monetary Fund <i>Fund Internship Programme, Macrofinance Research Division</i>	2022
Research Assistant for Professor Olivier Darmouni <i>Columbia Business School</i>	2021
Research Assistant for Professor Laura Veldkamp <i>Columbia Business School</i>	2020
University of Pennsylvania - Center for Advanced Study of India <i>Associate Director (Research) - Indian Agricultural Markets</i>	2018-2019
WalmartLabs, Bengaluru <i>Statistical Analyst</i>	2017-2018
Research Intern - London School of Economics <i>ESRC-DFID funded project on Microfinance</i>	2017

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## HONORS, SCHOLARSHIPS AND FELLOWSHIPS

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Dissertation Fellowship, Columbia University	2024-2025
Department Research Assistant Award, PER, Columbia University	2023
Data Purchase Grant Award, PER, Columbia University	2023
Vickrey Award, Best Third Year Paper (runner-up), Columbia University	2021
Harriss Award, Best Second Year Paper (runner-up), Columbia University	2020
Dean's Fellowship, Columbia University	2019-2024
Fellowship, Indian Statistical Institute	2015-2017

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## TEACHING EXPERIENCE

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Finance and the Real Economy	2021,2023,2024
Principles of Economics <i>Wueller Teaching Award for best teaching assistant (Runner-up)</i>	2020,2021,2023
International Economics	2022

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## TECHNICAL SKILLS

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**Language/Software:** R, Stata, Python, Matlab, Git, L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X

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## NATIONALITY: INDIA

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## REFERENCES

---

### Jennifer La'O

Associate Professor of Economics  
Columbia University  
jenlao@columbia.edu

### José Scheinkman

Professor of Economics  
Columbia University  
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### Matthieu Gomez

Associate Professor of Economics  
Columbia University  
mg3901@columbia.edu

# VICTORIA MOOERS

October 21, 2024

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## PLACEMENT COMMITTEE

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Chairs: Sandra Black ([sblack@columbia.edu](mailto:sblack@columbia.edu)); Mark Dean ([md3405@columbia.edu](mailto:md3405@columbia.edu))  
Administrators: Amy Devine ([aed2152@columbia.edu](mailto:aed2152@columbia.edu)); Rosa Lourentzatos ([rcl2109@columbia.edu](mailto:rcl2109@columbia.edu))

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## EDUCATION

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2025 (expected)	Ph.D.	Economics	Columbia University
2022	M.Phil.	Economics	Columbia University
2021	M.A.	Economics	Columbia University
2016	B.A.	Economics, Public Policy (with honors)	University of Chicago

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## FIELDS OF SPECIALIZATION

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**Primary:** Applied Microeconomics, Political Economy  
**Secondary:** Experimental Economics, Public Economics

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## JOB MARKET PAPER

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### Social Networks and Voter Information

*Abstract:* Informed voters are essential for government accountability, and social networks are an important avenue through which voters acquire political information. However, U.S. congressional districts do not need to align with social networks, potentially impacting how easily voters learn about their representatives. I study whether the alignment between district boundaries and social networks affects voter knowledge and turnout in congressional elections. Using Facebook's Social Connectedness Index and an event study design, I find that an increase in the share of friends living in the same district increases voters' knowledge about their representative. For example, a 10-percentage point (one standard deviation) increase in this share raises the probability that a voter knows their representative's party by 3.3 percentage points, a 5% increase over the mean. Additionally, a higher share of friends in the same district decreases voter abstention, and shifts campaign contributions towards in-district candidates. I use a model of information diffusion to simulate the share of informed voters under counterfactual district maps, creating a framework to evaluate the informational effects of proposed maps. These findings suggest that aligning political boundaries with social networks can enhance democratic engagement.

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## PUBLICATIONS

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**The Use and Misuse of Income Data and Extreme Poverty in the United States**, with Bruce D. Meyer, Derek Wu, and Carla Medalia. *Journal of Labor Economics* 39:S1, S5-S58 (2021). <https://doi.org/10.1086/711227>



*Abstract:* Recent research suggests that the share of US households living on less than \$2/person/day is high and rising. We reexamine such extreme poverty by linking SIPP and CPS data to administrative tax and program data. We find that more than 90% of those reported to be in extreme poverty are not, once we include in-kind transfers, replace survey reports of earnings and transfer receipt with administrative records, and account for ownership of substantial assets. More than half of all misclassified households have incomes from the administrative data above the poverty line, and many have middle-class measures of material well-being.

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## WORKING PAPERS

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**Liquid Democracy. Two Experiments on Delegation in Voting**, with Joseph Campbell, Alessandra Casella, Lucas de Lara, and Dilip Ravindran. <https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.2212.09715>

*Abstract:* Proponents of participatory democracy praise Liquid Democracy: decisions are taken by referendum, but voters delegate their votes freely. When better informed voters are present, delegation can increase the probability of a correct decision. However, delegation must be used sparingly because it reduces the information aggregated through voting. In two different experiments, we find that delegation underperforms both universal majority voting and the simpler option of abstention. In a tightly controlled lab experiment where the subjects' precision of information is conveyed in precise mathematical terms and very salient, the result is due to overdelegation. In a perceptual task run online where the precision of information is not known precisely, delegation remains very high and again underperforms both majority voting and abstention. In addition, subjects substantially overestimate the precision of the better-informed voters, underlining that Liquid Democracy is fragile to multiple sources of noise. The paper makes an innovative methodological contribution by combining two very different experimental procedures: the study of voting rules would benefit from complementing controlled experiments with known precision of information with tests under ambiguity, a realistic assumption in many voting situations.

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## WORKS IN PROGRESS

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**Women, Men, and Pólya Urns: Underrepresentation at Equal Talent in the Absence of Discrimination**, with Laura Caron and Alessandra Casella.

*Abstract:* In a world where the majority and the minority group have equal distributions of talent, where candidates are objectively and accurately evaluated, and no discrimination occurs, the underrepresentation of the minority group in prestigious positions is nonetheless highly sticky. If the sample of candidates from the minority group is numerically smaller, at equal distribution of talent, the most qualified candidate is more likely to belong to the majority sample, mirroring its larger numerical size. If future samples of candidates respond to the realized selection in the expected direction—increasing if the selection came from the sample, decreasing or increasing less if it did not—the higher probability of success in the majority sample will persist. We capture this process with a well-known statistical model: the Pólya urn. The richness of existing results and the streamlined model allow us to study and compare different policy interventions. A simple app (<https://caron.shinyapps.io/Women-Men-Polya-Urns/>) allows readers to run their own experiments. Two robust results are that temporary affirmative action interventions have long-term equalizing effects, and that any decline in the quality of selected candidates is self-correcting, even while the intervention lasts.

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## RESEARCH & WORK EXPERIENCE

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Lab Manager, Columbia Experimental Laboratory for Social Sciences	Jan 2023 – Dec 2023
Research Assistant for Alessandra Casella, Columbia University	Jul 2022 – May 2023
Research Assistant for Joseph Stiglitz, Columbia University	Jun 2020 – Dec 2022
Pre-Doctoral Fellowship with Bruce D. Meyer, UChicago Harris School of Public Policy (based at U.S. Census Bureau Headquarters)	Jan 2018 – Jun 2019

Analyst, Compass Lexecon, Antitrust and Competition Practice in Washington, DC  
 Research Assistant for Thomas Covert, Energy Policy Institute at UChicago  
 Research Assistant for Glen Weyl & James Evans, Computation Institute at UChicago

Aug 2016 – Dec 2017  
 Jun 2015 – Jun 2016  
 May 2014 – Dec 2014

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## TEACHING EXPERIENCE

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### Columbia University, Department of Economics

Teaching Assistant

*Undergraduate level*

Public Economics (Instructor: Ceyhun Elgin) [\*Rating: 4.19/5.00\*](#)

Spring 2021

Intermediate Microeconomics (Instructor: Wouter Vergote) [\*Rating: 4.50/5.00\*](#)

Fall 2020

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## AWARDS & FELLOWSHIPS

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2024	Dissertation Fellowship, Columbia University
2023	Lewis A. Sanders Endowed Fellowship in Economics, Columbia University (for a PhD student in the department who demonstrates the potential to make important contributions to the field of economics)
2023	Wueller Pre-Dissertation Award: runner-up for best fourth-year proposal, Columbia University
2022	Vickrey Prize: runner-up for best third-year paper, Columbia University
2021-22	Trudy and Paul Woodruff Fellowship, Columbia University
2019-24	Economics Department Fellowship, Columbia University
2019-20	Provost Diversity Fellowship, Columbia University
2019-20	Dean's Fellowship, Columbia University
2016	David L. Fulton Prize (for orchestral excellence), University of Chicago
2015	Careers in Public Policy and Service Scholar, University of Chicago
2013-16	Klowden Scholarship (for distinction in extracurricular activities), University of Chicago
2012-16	Dean's List, University of Chicago
2012-16	National Merit Scholarship, University of Chicago

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## GRANTS

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2024	Provost Diversity Fellows Small Grants Program (\$1,500)
2024	Program for Economic Research (PER) Research Summer Fellow (\$3,500)
2023	Program for Economic Research (PER) Research Summer Fellow (\$4,000)
2022	Program for Economic Research (PER) Research Summer Fellow (\$2,000)
2022	PER Award for Field or Experimental Research (\$3,500)
2021	PER Award for Field or Experimental Research (\$2,000)
2021	Program for Economic Research (PER) Research Summer Fellow (\$2,000)
2021	Columbia Experimental Laboratory for Social Sciences (CELSS) Grant for Graduate Student Projects (\$1,000)
2021	Micro Theory Initiative (MTI) Summer Funding (\$1,000)

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## CONFERENCE PRESENTATIONS

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2024	Economics Graduate Student Conference, Washington University in St. Louis
2023	Student Workshop on Experimental Economics Techniques (SWEET), New York University
2022	Women in Economic Theory Student Conference, University of Chicago

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## SUMMER SCHOOLS & WORKSHOPS ATTENDED

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2024 WEAI Graduate Student Workshop  
2023 NBER Behavioral Public Economics Bootcamp  
2022 Caltech CTESS Summer School on Theory Driven Experiments  
2020 Virtual Berkeley Summer School in Environmental and Energy Economics

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## DEPARTMENT SERVICE

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2023 Student Workshop on Experimental Economics Techniques (SWEET), conference organizer  
2022-23 Applied Microeconomic Methods Colloquium Organizer  
2020-24 Undergraduate Mentoring Program, founder and organizer; mentor 2022-2024  
2020-22 Association of Graduate Economics Students (AGES) Graduate Mentoring Program mentor  
2020-21 Departmental Diversity Committee Graduate Student Liaison

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## REFERENCES

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**Andrea Prat**  
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Columbia University  
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# Akanksha Vardani

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## CONTACT INFORMATION

DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMICS  
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## PLACEMENT CHAIRS

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## PLACEMENT ADMINISTRATORS

Amy Devine  
aed2152@columbia.edu

Rosie Lourentzatos  
rcl2109@columbia.edu

## EDUCATION

### Columbia University, New York

Ph.D in Economics

*2019-2025 (Expected)*

M.Phil in Economics

*2022*

M.A. in Economics

*2021*

### Delhi School of Economics (DSE), New Delhi

Master of Arts in Economics

*2018*

### Indraprastha College for Women(IPCW), University of Delhi

Bachelor of Arts (Honors) in Economics

*2016*

## RESEARCH FIELDS

**Development Economics, Family Economics, Public Economics**

## JOB MARKET PAPER

### **A House for Two : Empowering Women with Property Rights**

Abstract: Improving women's access to property ownership is a commonly employed policy to enhance their empowerment, yet the evidence on its impact remains mixed. One key reason may be the failure to distinguish between documented rights and effective rights - the latter encompassing both formal rights and their recognition, particularly by women and those around them, especially husbands. This study investigates the impact of strengthening women's effective property rights on empowerment through a field experiment in rural Maharashtra. I work in a setting where women are documented owners but lack effective rights, and beliefs about these rights vary within couples. I implement a randomized awareness campaign across 1,783 households, providing both spouses in the treatment group with information on women's property rights and a physical copy of the ownership document. The campaign significantly improves beliefs about women's property rights, increasing expenditure on women-specific goods by 40% and reducing men's alcohol consumption by 33%, though it has no overall effect on domestic violence. I then develop and test an intra-household bargaining model, which highlights the role of pre-existing differences in spousal beliefs. Consistent with the model's predictions, the strongest consumption effects are observed in households with the lowest initial beliefs about women's ownership, while reductions in domestic violence occur in households where the husband's initial beliefs are lower than the wife's. By focusing on effective property rights, this study clarifies the link between women's property rights and empowerment, offering insights into how beliefs could explain the mixed evidence in the literature.

## WORKING PAPER

### **How do political connections affect property tax compliance?**

with Aneesha Parvathaneni

Abstract: How does being connected to a local elected leader affect property tax compliance? Using a close election difference-in-discontinuities design, we quantify the effect of being connected to a local elected leader on tax liability and compliance. We use novel administrative data on property taxation from an Indian district and find that citizens connected to local elected leaders are 45 percentage points more likely to remit taxes and remit 351% more in taxes. We also find that these results are partially driven by enforcement as those who are connected are 30.8 percentage points more likely to face fines and face 247% more in fines. Among those who are connected to the local elected leader, we find that these results are driven by poorer property owners.

WORK IN PROGRESS	<b>Unpacking Willingness to Pay as a Measure of Women's Empowerment</b> with Aletheia Donald, William Hickman and Berber Kramer	
	<b>From Skills to Jobs: How Community and Household Networks Impact Women's Workforce Entry</b> with Tushar Kundu	
	<b>Signaling in Female Education</b> with Tushar Kundu	
RESEARCH EXPERIENCE AND INTERNSHIPS	<b>Research Assistant</b> <i>Supervisors: Michael Best and Evan Sadler</i> Department of Economics, Columbia University, New York	<b>2020-2021</b>
	<b>Research Assistant</b> <i>Supervisor: Rohini Somanathan</i> Department of Economics, Delhi School of Economics, New Delhi	<b>2017-2019</b>
	<b>Research Analyst Intern</b> India Institute, New Delhi	<b>2015</b>
	<b>Research Intern</b> Consumers India, New Delhi	<b>2014-2015</b>
TEACHING EXPERIENCE	<b>Teaching Fellow, Columbia University</b> Intermediate Microeconomics (Undergraduate)	<b>Fall 2022</b>
	Microeconomics (MA)	<b>Spring 2022</b>
	Intermediate Microeconomics (Undergraduate)	<b>Fall 2021</b>
	Math Camp (PhD)	<b>Summer 2021</b>
AWARDS AND HONORS	SurveyCTO Primary Data Collection Research Grant (Honorable Mention)	<b>2024</b>
	Wueller Pre-Dissertation Award for Best 4th-year Proposal, Columbia University	<b>2023</b>
	Reubens Travel and Research Award, Columbia University	<b>2023</b>
	Wueller Award for Best TA for MA Program, Columbia University	<b>2022</b>
	Wueller Award for Best TA (Runners up) for Undergraduate Courses, Columbia University	<b>2022</b>
	Exim Bank Scholarship, DSE	<b>2016-2018</b>
	National (CAS) Scholarship Internal, DSE	<b>2016-2018</b>
	Rai Bahadur Raghunath Sahai Memorial Prize, IPCW	<b>2016</b>
	Rewa Dhawan Memorial Scholarship, IPCW	<b>2013-2016</b>
	Nagendra Nath Majumdar Memorial Prize, IPCW	<b>2016</b>
	Principal's Honour Roll, IPCW	<b>2015</b>
FELLOWSHIPS	<b>NBER Gender in the Economy Fellowship</b>	<b>2023-2024</b>
RESEARCH GRANTS	<b>Weiss Fund</b> (with Aneesha Parvathaneni)	<b>2024</b>
	<b>CDEP Student Research Grant</b> , Columbia University	<b>2023</b>
	<b>PER Experiment Grant</b> , Columbia University	<b>2023</b>
	<b>CDEP Student Research Grant</b> , Columbia University	<b>2022</b>
	<b>PER Experiment Grant</b> , Columbia University	<b>2022</b>
	<b>PER Research Fellow Summer Grant</b> , Columbia University	<b>2020</b>

FIELDWORK  
EXPERIENCE

Running a randomised control trial (RCT) in India to study the impact of land ownership on women's empowerment. *May 2023-present*

Conducted a household-level survey on women's bargaining power across 30 villages, covering 150 households in Pune, India. *October 2022*

Surveyed the workers of the informal wire stripping industry in Seelampur, Delhi. *March 2015*

Surveyed the workers of the informal garment sector in Kapashera, Delhi. *December 2013*

ACADEMIC  
PRESENTATIONS

**European Association of Young Economists Annual Meeting** *2024*

**Imperial College PhD Conference** *2024*

**NBER Summer Institute** *2023*

**14th Annual Conference on Economic Growth and Development** *2018*

**4th Annual Center for research on the Economics of Climate, Food, Energy and Environment (CECFEE) Research and Policy Workshop** *2018*

**12th South Asian Economics Students' Meet** *2016*

TECHNICAL SKILLS

STATA, R, Python, L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X

LANGUAGE SKILLS

**English** (Fluent), **Hindi** (Native Speaker), **French** (Intermediate) and **German** (Beginner)

REFERENCES

**Cristian Pop-Eleches**  
Professor  
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**Pierre-André Chiappori**  
E. Rowan and Barbara Steinschneider  
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**Michael Best**  
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**Bernard Salanié**  
Sami Mnaymneh Professor of Economics,  
Director of the Master's Program  
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**Jack Willis**  
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# EMILIO ZARATIEGUI

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## Placement Chairs

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## Placement Administrators

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aed2152@columbia.edu    rcl2109@columbia.edu

## REFERENCES

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<b>Martín Uribe</b> Department of Economics Columbia University mu2166@columbia.edu	<b>Jesse Schreger</b> Economics Division Columbia Business School jms2476@columbia.edu	<b>Stephanie Schmitt-Grohé</b> Department of Economics Columbia University ss3501@columbia.edu
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## EDUCATION

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<b>Columbia University</b> PhD in Economics	<i>2019 - 2025 (Expected)</i>
<b>Universidad de San Andrés</b> MA Economics	<i>2017</i>
<b>Universidad Nacional del Sur</b> Bachelor in Economics	<i>2012- 2016</i>

## RESEARCH FIELDS

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Macroeconomics and International Finance

## WORKING PAPERS

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### Macprudential Policy with Firm Heterogeneity (Job Market Paper)

I study how capital misallocation affects optimal macroprudential policy in a small open economy susceptible to sudden stops. I introduce a novel, tractable way of modeling misallocation that generates a link between investment and productivity and can be easily taken to the data. I show that, when the policymaker is constrained in their available instruments, this generates a policy trade-off between financial stability and productivity growth. I derive a formula for the second-best capital control that only requires a few sufficient statistics, including the productivity cost of capital controls. Leveraging the tractability of the model I obtain a range of estimates for the latter using firm-level microdata for several European countries. The trade-off is quantitatively relevant: for the baseline crisis probabilities, productivity losses reduce optimal capital controls from 0.22% to a subsidy of almost 0.4%. Productivity losses are also a source of heterogeneity, with capital controls varying as much as 0.4% within the countries in the sample.

**A Theory of Labor Markets with Inefficient Turnover”** (with Andres Blanco, Andres Drenik and Chris Moser )

We develop a theory of labor markets with four features: search frictions, worker productivity shocks, wage rigidity, and two-sided lack of commitment. Inefficient job separations occur in the form of endogenous quits and layoffs that are unilaterally initiated whenever a worker’s wage-to-productivity ratio moves outside an inaction region. We derive sufficient statistics for the labor market response to aggregate shocks based on the distribution of workers’ wage-to-productivity ratios. These statistics depend on the incidence of inefficient job separations and are linked to readily available microdata on wage changes and worker flows between jobs.

## The Perceived Sources of Unexpected Inflation (with Kosha Modi)

We use high-frequency asset price changes around Consumer Price Index announcements in the US to learn about market perceptions regarding the economy. First, we document some facts. An unexpected increase in the CPI inflation leads to an increase in (a) treasury nominal yields (b) forward breakeven inflation rates. The response of price of S&P 500 and the future annual dividends of S&P 500 companies varies over the years in response to the surprise. We interpret these facts through the lens of a New Keynesian Model with an inflation announcement to decompose unexpected inflation into demand and supply components. We find that the share of supply in unexpected inflation has increased by 20 percentage points post-covid.

## PUBLICATIONS

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**Central Bank Credibility and Fiscal Responsibility** (with Jesse Schreger and Pierre Yared)  
American Economic Review: Insights  
**Nominal Devaluations, Inflation and Inequality** (with Andres Blanco and Andres Drenik)  
Conditionally accepted at American Economic Journal: Macroeconomics

## CONFERENCE PRESENTATIONS

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**ASSA Annual Meeting:** New Orleans 2023

## RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

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<b>Research Assistant, Professors Stephanie Schmitt-Grohé and Martin Uribe</b>	<i>2021-2022</i>
<b>Research Assistant, Professor Andrés Drenik</b>	<i>2018-2019</i>

## HONORS AND AWARDS

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<b>Dissertation Fellowship, Columbia University</b>	<i>2024</i>
<b>Dean's Fellowship, Columbia University</b>	<i>2019-2024</i>
<b>Research Fellow Summer Grant, Program for Economic Research</b>	<i>2020, 2022</i>
	<i>2024</i>
<b>Academic Merit Scholarship, Universidad de San Andrés</b>	<i>2017</i>
<b>Academia Nacional de Ciencias Economicas 2016 Award</b>	<i>2017</i>
Awarded to the best economics graduate from Universidad Nacional del Sur	
<b>Emerging Leaders of the Americas Program Scholar</b>	<i>2016</i>

## PROFESSIONAL SERVICE

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<b>Journal of International Economics</b> - Social Media Editor	<i>2023-present</i>
<b>Macro Students Colloquium</b> - Student Organizer	<i>2022-2023</i>

## TEACHING EXPERIENCE

---

<b>Columbia University</b> - Teaching Assistant	<i>2020-2023</i>
Principles of Economics, Money, Banking and Credit, Advanced Macroeconomics, Macroeconomics I (MA)	
<b>Universidad de San Andrés</b> - Teaching Assistant	<i>2018</i>
Macroeconomics II, Economic History, Macroeconomics I	

## SKILLS

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<b>Languages</b>	Spanish (Native), English (Fluent), Japanese (Beginner)
<b>Software</b>	STATA, MATLAB, Python, Dynare, Latex, Office



## PERSONAL

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**Citizenship:** Argentine and Spanish